

Diamond Hill Mid Cap Fund Class A DHPAX

Analysis

This fund's measured approach rewards investors over the long haul.

By Linda Abu Mushrefova 10/23/2018

Diamond Hill Mid Cap receives a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold because of the depth of its bench and its disciplined, bottom-up approach. The strategy is backed by an experienced and well-resourced team. Chris Welch has been at the helm since the strategy's inception in December 2013. He has been in the investment industry since 1995 and at Diamond Hill since 2005. He's further supported by assistant portfolio managers Chris Bingaman and Jenny Hubbard, who have both been in their roles since the strategy's inception in December 2013. The team draws upon Diamond Hill's centralized research team, which is composed of about two dozen analysts, divided by sector, that boast over a decade of investment experience, on average. Together, they apply a bottom-up approach rooted in their intrinsic value philosophy. The approach adopted here drives all of Diamond Hill's equity strategies and has rewarded investors over a full market cycle. The team conducts deep analysis to identify attractive companies trading at a discount to their estimated intrinsic value. The analysts are responsible for modeling cash flows on a five-year time horizon, which includes looking at each name's balance sheet and income statement to estimate cash flows, normalized earnings, and an appropriate growth rate. Each name trading at a discount to its forecast intrinsic value is eligible for inclusion in the portfolio. Welch is responsible for portfolio construction and employs an approach that can result in distinct sector over- or underweightings at times. The strategy has outperformed its mid-cap value Morningstar Category peers since inception on a risk-adjusted basis but lags its Russell Mid Cap Index benchmark. Since Welch came aboard in December 2013, the strategy topped its peers in 91% of 22 rolling three-year periods and its index 59% of the time. While it has not consistently topped its index, the team's disciplined research process should result in solid stock-picking over time and reward investors that stick with it. An added bonus is the fund's below-average fees, resulting in

a lower hurdle relative to many actively managed peers.

Process Pillar: Positive

Portfolio manager Chris Welch employs a disciplined approach to value investing characteristic of all Diamond Hill's investment offerings: He buys companies when their market prices are lower than the estimate of their intrinsic business value and sells them when they reach that value. The team's successful execution of its approach earns the fund a Positive Process rating.

Their approach is predicated on bottom-up, fundamental analysis. Diamond Hill's centralized research group is responsible for modeling cash flows on a five-year time horizon, which results in an estimated terminal value. Analysts dive into each name's balance sheet and income statement to estimate cash flows, normalized earnings, and an appropriate growth rate. Model assumptions are left to the analysts' discretion, but portfolio managers reserve the right to modify any of the inputs for their own analysis. Names that are trading at a discount to their intrinsic value are eligible for inclusion.

The result is a portfolio with attractive valuation characteristics. Specifically, portfolio holdings tend to have lower price/earnings and price/book ratios than the average peer or benchmark. Further, the fund doesn't adhere to the index's sector weightings, and cash can grow when markets become frothy. Welch constructs a portfolio of 50-70 holdings and generally looks for companies with market caps of \$1.5 billion-\$20 billion.

Lead manager Chris Welch is responsible for portfolio construction. The portfolio-construction process follows a bottom-up, sector-agnostic approach. His sell discipline is driven by the estimated intrinsic value. Once a stock reaches this level, the team will sell it. Further, there is no strict margin of safety required for a name to enter the portfolio and the team will tend to trim a position as it approaches its intrinsic value.

Welch and team have maintained an overweight-

Morningstar's Take

Morningstar Analyst Rating



Morningstar Pillars

Process	 Positive
Performance	 Neutral
People	 Positive
Parent	 Positive
Price	 Positive

Morningstar Analyst Rating

Morningstar evaluates mutual funds based on five key pillars, which its analysts believe lead to funds that are more likely to outperform over the long term on a risk-adjusted basis.

Analyst Rating Spectrum



Fund Performance

	Total Return %	+/- Category
YTD	-3.44	-0.19
2017	10.13	-3.08
2016	18.29	0.23
2015	0.44	5.85
2014	7.57	-1.74

Diamond Hill Mid Cap Fund Class A DHPAX

Analysis

ing in the financials sector since the strategy's inception in December 2013. They continue to see opportunity in the sector but the team has been hard-pressed to identify new ideas in the current market environment. As a result, cash has consistently been in the high single digits for the duration of the strategy's lifetime. Welch advises that he will not allow cash to exceed 10% of assets, but this conservative positioning has worked against them in recent years.

It's had more success identifying new investment ideas in 2018 than in 2017, though. For the year to date through September 2018, the team entered into nine new positions, which is more than double the number of names bought in all of 2017. Nevertheless, the team has had to hold on to names where the discount to intrinsic value is shrinking. For example, Boston Scientific BSX is a name that is approaching the team's estimate of intrinsic value, but given the quality of the business they continue to hold it.

Performance Pillar: ● Neutral

The fund's record under manager Chris Welch has not stood out and earns a Neutral Performance rating. Since its inception in December 2013, its 8.6% annualized gain trails its Russell Mid Cap Index benchmark by 1.9 percentage points through September 2018 but bests its average mid-cap value Morningstar Category peer by 0.7 percentage points. It looks similar on a risk-adjusted basis, topping peers but trailing its index.

Over the long run, investors can expect the strategy to offer downside protection. Since inception, the fund's 82% downside capture ratio relative to the index showcases its strength. The strategy has, however, tended to lag in frothier market environments and thus has not delivered consistent outperformance in the current market environment. For example, it lagged its benchmark and peers in 2017 owing primarily to its relatively high cash allocation and security selection missteps in the consumer defensive sector. Further, its upside capture ratio of just 86% has resulted in middling returns relative to its index.

Nevertheless, the fund still tops its mid value peers in 91% of three-year rolling periods dating back to Welch's start and its Russell Mid Cap Index in 59% of 22 periods. Welch's success in a similar strategy with a longer track record, Diamond Hill Small-Mid Cap DHMAX, should reassure investors that over a full market cycle, they can expect this strategy to deliver outperformance.

People Pillar: ☺ Positive

Chris Welch has served as this fund's lead manager since its December 2013 launch. He has backup from assistant managers Chris Bingaman and Jenny Hubbard, who have been in their roles since the strategy's inception. Assistant portfolio managers at Diamond Hill are expected to be familiar with the portfolios, though the ultimate responsibility lies with each strategy's lead manager. Welch's industry experience dates to 1995 and he also has portfolio management responsibilities for Diamond Hill Small-Mid Cap DHMAX and serves as assistant manager to Diamond Hill Large Cap DHLAX and Diamond Hill Small Cap DHSCX. The team's stability and deep industry experience contribute to this fund's Positive People rating.

Diamond Hill's portfolio managers draw upon a centralized research team of about two dozen sector-specialist analysts and associates who each cover about 15 names each in their respective areas. Those analysts average more than a decade of industry experience and well over half have earned the CFA designation. In 2017, the team saw three departures including two analysts and one associate while in June 2018, one associate left the firm. Despite this uptick in turnover, we still have confidence in the bench.

Finally, the team has skin in the game with Welch investing more than \$1 million in this fund while Bingaman and Hubbard each invest between \$100,001 and \$500,000.

Parent Pillar: ☺ Positive

Publicly traded Diamond Hill continues to demonstrate dedication to its fundholders, earning it a Positive Parent rating.

Virtuous practices include frequent and transpar-

ent shareholder communication and strong alignment of investment teams' compensation with the long-term success of the strategies. For example, the firm's universal intrinsic value philosophy as well as its model are available for public consumption on its website. Although Diamond Hill stock is distributed (and restricted for five years) through year-end bonuses, employees are otherwise prohibited from investing in equities and can invest in mutual funds offered only by Diamond Hill. Manager compensation is based on rolling five-year returns. Despite an uptick in 2017 when two analysts and one associate left the firm, retention is exceptional, and portfolio managers and analysts tend to spend their careers at Diamond Hill. Succession and transitions are handled well--CEO Chris Bingaman took the reins in January 2016, after a five-year transition between him and previous CEO Ric Dillon, for example. Investing is at the forefront of the firm: Bingaman still spends most of his time managing money, the firm has been responsible with fund launches and typically seeds strategies well in advance of a formal launch, and capacity management has been thoughtful. Diamond Hill continues to be an exemplary steward of capital.

Price Pillar: ☺ Positive

The I share class accounts for roughly 55% of assets. Its 0.78% expense ratio is 10 basis points below the median for similarly distributed peers and its minimum investment of \$2,500 means that it is more accessible than its typical institutional peer, adding to its attractiveness. The Y share class accounts for another 22% of assets and with a prospectus net expense ratio of 0.66%, it has a Low Morningstar Fee Level. The residual is housed in the A share class which charges a prospectus net expense ratio of 1.07%. All of its share classes charge relatively attractive fees, earning it a Positive Price rating.

Trading costs as a percentage of average net assets are below average, too. The fund's 2017 brokerage commission fees of 0.03% were well below its mid-cap value peers' median of 0.07%.

MID CAP FUND PERIOD AND AVERAGE ANNUAL TOTAL RETURNS AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

	SINCE INCEPTION (12/31/13)	3-YR	1-YR	YTD	3Q18	EXPENSE RATIO	
						GROSS	NET ¹
RETURNS AT NAV (WITHOUT SALES CHARGE)							
Class A	8.24%	11.10%	7.28%	3.44%	2.02%	1.08%	1.07%
Class I	8.56	11.44	7.67	3.72	2.16	0.79	0.78
Class Y	8.67	11.54	7.72	3.79	2.08	0.67	0.66
BENCHMARK							
Russell Midcap Index	10.41	14.52	13.98	7.46	5.00	—	—
RETURNS AT POP (WITH SALES CHARGE)							
Class A	7.06	9.21	1.94	-1.74	-3.09	1.08	1.07

¹ The Fund may invest in another Diamond Hill Fund. Diamond Hill Capital Management, Inc. is required to permanently waive a portion of its management fee in the pro-rata amount of the management fee charged by the underlying Diamond Hill Fund.

An investor should consider the Fund's investment objectives, risks, and charges and expenses carefully before investing or sending any money. This and other important information about the Fund(s) can be found in the Fund's(s) prospectus or summary prospectus which can be obtained at www.diamond-hill.com or by calling 888-226-5595. Please read the prospectus or summary prospectus carefully before investing. The Diamond Hill Funds are distributed by Foreside Financial Services, LLC (Member FINRA). Diamond Hill Capital Management, Inc., a registered investment adviser, serves as Investment Adviser to the Diamond Hill Funds and is paid a fee for its services. Like all mutual funds, Diamond Hill Funds are not FDIC insured, may lose value, and have no bank guarantee.

The performance data quoted represents past performance; past performance does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. The Fund's current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. Investors may obtain performance information current to the most recent month-end, within 7 business days, at diamond-hill.com.

Performance returns assume reinvestment of all distributions. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. The total return figures reflect the maximum sales charge applicable to each class. The maximum sales charge for A shares is 5.00%; I and Y shares have no sales charge.

Fund holdings, sector allocations, and portfolio statistics subject to change without notice.

Risk Disclosure: There are specialized risks associated with small and mid capitalization issues, such as market illiquidity and greater market volatility, than large capitalization issues.

The Russell Midcap Index is an unmanaged market capitalization-weighted index measuring performance of the 800 smallest companies in the Russell 1000 Index. The Russell 1000 Index measures performance of the largest 1000 companies in the Russell 3000 Index. The Russell 3000 Index measures the performance of the 3,000 largest U.S. companies by total market capitalization. This index does not incur fees and expenses (which would lower the return) and is not available for direct investment.

© 2018 Morningstar, Inc. All Rights Reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

The Morningstar Analyst Rating™ is not a credit or risk rating. It is a subjective evaluation performed by Morningstar's manager research group, which consists of various Morningstar, Inc. subsidiaries ("Manager Research Group"). In the United States, that subsidiary is Morningstar Research Services LLC, which is registered with and governed by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The Manager Research Group evaluates funds based on five key pillars, which are process, performance, people, parent, and price. The Manager Research Group uses this five pillar evaluation to determine how they believe funds are likely to perform relative to a benchmark, or in the case of exchange-traded funds and index mutual funds, a relevant peer group, over the long term on a risk-adjusted basis. They consider quantitative and qualitative factors in their research, and the weight of each pillar may vary. The Analyst Rating scale is Gold, Silver, Bronze, Neutral, and Negative. A Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group's conviction in a fund's prospects for outperformance. Analyst Ratings ultimately reflect the Manager Research Group's overall assessment, are overseen by an Analyst Rating Committee, and are continuously monitored and reevaluated at least every 14 months.

For more detailed information about Morningstar's Analyst Rating, including its methodology, please go to global.morningstar.com/managerdisclosures/

The Morningstar Analyst Rating (i) should not be used as the sole basis in evaluating a fund, (ii) involves unknown risks and uncertainties which may cause Analyst expectations not to occur or to differ significantly from what they expected, and (iii) should not be considered an offer or solicitation to buy or sell the fund.

The opinions expressed in this article do not necessarily reflect those of Diamond Hill Capital Management, Inc., Foreside Financial Services, LLC, or the Diamond Hill Funds and are subject to change at any time based on market and other conditions and offer no guarantee of future positive performance for any Diamond Hill Fund or security mentioned. This article is provided for educational and informational purposes only and is not an offer of investment advice or financial products. In addition, the results actual investors might have achieved may vary from those shown. While Diamond Hill Funds believes the information presented in this article to be reliable and current, Diamond Hill Funds was not involved in writing the article and cannot guarantee its accuracy. Further circulation, disclosure or dissemination of all or any part of this material is prohibited. Re-printed with permission from Morningstar, Inc.

For more information about any of the Diamond Hill Funds, please visit our website: www.diamond-hill.com.

